AO 257 (Rev. 6/78)

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DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO	A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN/O,S. DISTRICT COURT				
BY: \square COMPLAINT \boxtimes INFORMATION \square INDICTMENT	Name of District Court and/or Judge/Magistrate Location				
OFFENSE CHARGED SUPERSEDING					
See attached Petty	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION				
See attached Minor	- DEFENDANT IIS				
Misde	DEFENDANT - U.S				
meand					
X Felony	DISTRICT COURT NUMBER				
PENALTY: See attached					
E-filing	CR 09 -0403				
_	DEFENDANT				
PROCEEDING	IS NOT IN CUSTODY JSW				
PROCEEDING ————————————————————————————————————	Has not been arrested, pending outcome this proceeding.				
Name of Complaintant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any)	1) X If not detained give date any prior summons was served on above charges				
U.S. FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION	,				
person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court, give name of court	2) Is a Fugitive				
	3) Is on Bail or Release from (show District)				
this person/proceeding is transferred from another district per (circle one) FRCrp 20, 21, or 40. Show District					
Factorial and American	IS IN CUSTODY				
	4) On this charge				
this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed	5) On another conviction				
which were dismissed on motion SHOW	Federal State				
of: U.S. ATTORNEY DEFENSE	6) Awaiting trial on other charges				
U.S. ATTORNET	If answer to (6) is "Yes", show name of institution				
this prosecution relates to a	Has detainer Yes 1 If "Yes"				
pending case involving this same defendant MAGISTRATE	heen filed?				
CASE NO.	DATE OF Month/Day/Year				
prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate regarding this	ARREST				
defendant were recorded under	Or if Arresting Agency & Warrant were not				
Name and Office of Person	DATE TRANSFERRED Month/Day/Year				
Furnishing Information on this form Joseph P. Russoniello, USA	TO U.S. CUSTODY				
☑ U.S. Attorney ☐ Other U.S. Agency	This speed a world AC OFF and the desired				
Name of Assistant U.S. Attorney (if assigned) IOANA PETROU	This report amends AO 257 previously submitted				
ADDITIONAL INFO	ORMATION OR COMMENTS —				
PROCESS:					
SUMMONS NO PROCESS* WARRANT Bail Amount:					
If Summons, complete following: Arraignment Initial Appearance	* Where defendant previously apprehended on complaint, no new summons or				
Defendant Address:	warrant needed, since Magistrate has scheduled arraignment				
	Date/Time: May 14, 2009 @ 9:30 am Before Judge: Mag, James Larson				
Commente					

PENALTY SHEET ATTACHMENT

ROGER L. HOLLINS

OFFENSES:

COUNT ONE:

21 U.S.C. §§ 331(K) AND 333(A)(2) — MISBRANDING OF A DRUG WHILE HELD FOR SALE WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD OR MISLEAD

PENALTIES:

COUNT ONE:

21 U.S.C. §§ 331(K) AND 333(A)(2) - 3 YEARS IMPRISONMENT, \$250,000 FINE, 1 YEAR SUPERVISED RELEASE, \$100 SPECIAL ASSESSMENT

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1 2 3 4 5	JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO (CSBN 44332) United States Attorney	,	COAPPE 15			
6	E-filing					
7	– 111119					
8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT					
9	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN ERANGISCO DIVISION					
10	SAN FRANCISCO DI VISION					
11/12	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,		09 minal No.	0403		
13	Plaintiff,) VIC	VIOLATIONS: 21 U.S.C. §§ 331(k) and 333(a)(2) - Misbranding Drugs While Held For Sale With Intent to Defraud or Mislead SAN FRANCISCO VENUE			
14	v.) 333) For				
15	ROGER L. HOLLINS,)) SA				
16	Defendant.)					
17		}				
18)				
19		_}				
20						
21	<u>INFORMATION</u>					
22	The United States Attorney charges:					
23	<u>INTRODUCTION</u>					
24	At all times material and pertinent to this Information:					
25	The Drugs at Issue					
26	1. Viagra and Cialis were prescription drugs approved by the Food and Drug					
27	Administration ("FDA") for the treatment of male erectile dysfunction.					
28	2. Viagra and Cialis could only be sold, dispensed, and administered pursuant to the					
	INFORMATION					

The Food and Drug Administration's Regulation of Drugs

- 3. The FDA was the federal agency within the United States Department of Health and Human Services charged with enforcing the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 321 et seq. ("FDCA"), enacted to protect the health and safety of the American public. The FDA's responsibilities under the FDCA included regulating the distribution of all drugs shipped or received in interstate commerce.
- 4. A "prescription drug" was a drug which, "because of its toxicity or other potentiality for harmful effect, or the method of its use, or the collateral measure necessary for its use, [was] not safe for use except under the supervision of a practitioner licensed by law to administer such drug" or a drug which was "limited by an approved [new drug application] to use under the supervision of a practitioner licensed by law to administer such drug." 21 U.S.C. § 353(b)(1). A prescription drug, by definition, could not bear adequate directions for use by a layperson.
- 5. Viagra and Cialis were limited by their FDA-approvals to prescription use, and otherwise met the definition of a prescription drug because due to their toxicity or other potentiality for harmful effect, the method of their use, and the collateral measures necessary to their use, they could not be safely used except under the supervision of a licensed medical practitioner. Likewise, any drug containing active ingredients similar to those in Viagra and Cialis, and intended for similar uses, would have also been a prescription drug.
- 6. The dispensing of any prescription drug without a valid prescription from a licensed practitioner resulted in the drug being misbranded while held for sale. 21 U.S.C. § 353(b)(1).
- 7. The doing of any act that caused a drug to be misbranded while held for sale after shipment in interstate commerce was prohibited under the FDCA. 21 U.S.C. § 331(k).

STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 8. The defendant, ROGER L. HOLLINS ("HOLLINS"), was a resident of Oakland, California.
 - 9. At all times relevant to this Indictment, HOLLINS was not registered as a

pharmacist or licensed medical practitioner with the State of California.

- 10. On or about and between August 2007 and January 2008, HOLLINS operated internet websites known as www.viagra-on-wheels.com, and www.sexpills-on-wheels.com, which advertised delivery services specializing in local delivery or overnight mail delivery of brand-name prescription erectile dysfunction drugs, particularly Viagra and Cialis. The website advertised local delivery within the San Francisco Bay Area. For non-local customers, the website offered mail delivery by Collect on Delivery (COD) and one to two day priority, express mail orders. The website listed, among other offers, "4X100mg Viagra Tabs \$60", "8X100mg Viagra Tabs \$100" and "3X20mg Cialis Tabs \$60," and showed pictures of purported Viagra and Cialis pills. The website's "About Us" page stated that the drugs sold were "obtained directly from licensed pharmaceutical manufacturers. . . . Our practices are in compliance with FDA regulations. All prescription medications offered through our local referral delivery service are FDA approved."
- 11. The tablets labeled as Viagra that HOLLINS sold to his customers had been imported by HOLLINS from The People's Republic of China or Mexico.
- 12. On or about October 12, 2007, HOLLINS sold four blister packages, four tablets per package, labeled "Pfizer, Viagra, 100mg Sildenafil Tablets to an undercover federal agent located in Greenville, South Carolina. HOLLINS mailed the packages to the undercover agent via the United States Postal Services.
- 13. On or about December 3, 2007, HOLLINS sold five blister packages, four tablets per package, labeled "Pfizer, Viagra, 100mg Sildenafil Tablets and eight blister packages of two tablets per package "Cialis, Tadalafil, 20 MG, Lilly" to an undercover federal agent located in Greenville, South Carolina. HOLLINS mailed the packages to the undercover agent via the United States Postal Services.
- 14. On numerous occasions from on or about and between August 2007 and January 2008, HOLLINS sold tablets labeled as Viagra to individuals in the Northern District of California and elsewhere.

<u>COUNT ONE</u> (21 U.S.C. §§ 331(k) and 333(a)(2) - Misbranding of a Drug While Held For Sale With Intent to Defraud or Mislead)

- 15. Paragraphs one through fourteen are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference as if set forth in full herein.
- 16. On or about and between August 2007 and January 2008, within the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant,

ROGER L. HOLLINS,

did, with intent to defraud or mislead, dispense prescription drugs without a prescription from a licensed practitioner, the doing of which resulted in those drugs becoming misbranded while held for sale after shipment in interstate commerce pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 353(b)(1), all in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 331(k) and 333(a)(2).

DATED: April <u>[0]</u>, 2009

United States Attorney
JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO

BRIAN J. STRETCH \Chief, Criminal Division